UNDERSTANDING JOINT OPERATING AGREEMENTS
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AAPL</td>
<td>American Association of Professional Landmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABC</td>
<td>anti-bribery and corruption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFE</td>
<td>authorisation for expenditure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIPN</td>
<td>Association of International Petroleum Negotiators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALARP</td>
<td>‘as low as reasonably practicable’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMIA</td>
<td>area of mutual interest agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AO</td>
<td>authorised officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>API</td>
<td>American Petroleum Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capex</td>
<td>capital expenditures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPL</td>
<td>Canadian Association of Petroleum Landmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>Construction All Risk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOJ</td>
<td>US Department of Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>DPA</td>
<td>deferred prosecution agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>DSA</td>
<td>Decommissioning Security Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>E&amp;P</td>
<td>exploration and production</td>
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<td>EITI</td>
<td>Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative</td>
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<td>FOA</td>
<td>farm-out agreement</td>
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<td>FCPA</td>
<td>US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act</td>
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<td>GBMP</td>
<td>Greenland’s Bureau of Minerals and Petroleum</td>
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<tr>
<td>HGI</td>
<td>Host Government Instrument</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSE</td>
<td>health, safety and environment</td>
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<td>IMO</td>
<td>International Maritime Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>IOC</td>
<td>international oil company</td>
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<tr>
<td>JBA</td>
<td>joint bidding agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOA</td>
<td>joint operating agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>JSBA</td>
<td>Joint Study and Bid Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>JV</td>
<td>joint venture</td>
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<td>JVA</td>
<td>joint venture agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>NOC</td>
<td>national oil company</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPA</td>
<td>non-prosecution agreement</td>
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<td>NPD</td>
<td>Norwegian Petroleum Directorate</td>
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<tr>
<td>OEE</td>
<td>Operators’ Extra Expenses</td>
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<tr>
<td>OGA</td>
<td>Oil and Gas Authority</td>
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<td>OGUK</td>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas UK</td>
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<td>OpCom</td>
<td>Operating Committee</td>
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<td>opex</td>
<td>operating expenses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<td>OPOL</td>
<td>Offshore Pollution Liability Agreement</td>
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<td>OSPAR Convention</td>
<td>Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAA</td>
<td>partial amendment agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSA</td>
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<td>PSC</td>
<td>production sharing contract</td>
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<tr>
<td>RMMLF</td>
<td>Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEC</td>
<td>US Securities and Exchange Commission</td>
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<td>Serious Fraud Office</td>
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<td>SPA</td>
<td>sale and purchase agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPV</td>
<td>special purpose vehicle</td>
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<tr>
<td>UKCS</td>
<td>United Kingdom Continental Shelf</td>
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<td>WPB</td>
<td>work programme and budget</td>
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