Humanitarian Assistance and State Sovereignty in International Law
Towards a Comprehensive Framework

Emilie Ellen Kuijt
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in loving memory of my grandfather hans b kuijt
auschwitz survivor  ▽ 126054

we must never again stand idly by when a humanitarian crisis unfolds
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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And so, it comes to an end. The thesis has been completed. I am grateful to have been surrounded by so many wonderful people during this process. I thank you all.

October 2015
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<tr>
<td>ACHR</td>
<td>American Convention for Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACHPR / African Charter</td>
<td>African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>AP I / II</td>
<td>Additional Protocol I / II to the Geneva Conventions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruges Resolution</td>
<td>the Institute of International Law Resolution 2003, Bruges</td>
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<tr>
<td>CEDAW</td>
<td>Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>CESCR</td>
<td>Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRED</td>
<td>Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters</td>
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<td>CRB</td>
<td>The Commission for Relief in Belgium</td>
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<td>CRC</td>
<td>Convention on the Rights of the Child</td>
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<td>EC</td>
<td>European Community</td>
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<td>ECHO</td>
<td>European Community Humanitarian Office</td>
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<td>ECHR</td>
<td>European Convention for Human Rights</td>
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<td>ECtHR</td>
<td>European Court of Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECOSOC</td>
<td>UN Economic and Social Council</td>
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<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
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<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organization</td>
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<td>Fourth Geneva Convention</td>
<td>Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War</td>
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<td>Friendly Relations Declaration</td>
<td>Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations</td>
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<td>GC I / II / III / IV</td>
<td>Geneva Convention I / II / III / IV</td>
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<td>Guiding Principles on IDPs</td>
<td>UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement 1998</td>
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<td>High-Level Panel Report</td>
<td>Report of the Secretary General’s High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change</td>
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<td>HRC</td>
<td>Human Rights Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>IACtHR</td>
<td>Inter-American Court on Human Rights</td>
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<td>IASC</td>
<td>Inter-Agency Standing Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICC</td>
<td>International Criminal Court</td>
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<td>ICC Statute</td>
<td>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court</td>
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<td>ICCPR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICERD</td>
<td>International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</td>
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<td>ICESCR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
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<td>ICJ</td>
<td>International Court of Justice</td>
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<td>ICRC</td>
<td>International Committee of the Red Cross</td>
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<td>ICTY</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia</td>
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<td>ICTR</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda</td>
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<td>IDPs</td>
<td>Internally Displaced Persons</td>
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<td>IDRL Guidelines</td>
<td>IFRC Guidelines for the domestic facilitation and regulation of international disaster relief and initial recovery assistance’</td>
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<td>IDRL Programme</td>
<td>International Disaster Relief Laws, Rules and Principles Programme</td>
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<td>IFRC</td>
<td>International Federation of the Red Cross</td>
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<td>ILA</td>
<td>International Law Association</td>
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<td>ILC</td>
<td>International Law Commission</td>
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<td>IRO</td>
<td>International Refugee Organization</td>
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<td>IRU</td>
<td>International Relief Union</td>
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<td>Kampala Convention</td>
<td>African Union Convention for the Protection and Assistance of Internally Displaced Persons in Africa</td>
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<td>Maastricht Principles</td>
<td>Maastricht Principles on Extra-Territorial Obligations (ETOs) of States in the area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
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<td>Mohonk Criteria</td>
<td>Mohonk Criteria for Humanitarian Assistance in Complex Emergencies</td>
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<td>NATO</td>
<td>North Atlantic Treaty Organization</td>
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<td>NGO</td>
<td>non-governmental organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>OCHA</td>
<td>Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs</td>
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<td>Refugee Convention</td>
<td>Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees</td>
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<td>RtoP</td>
<td>Responsibility to Protect</td>
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<td>San Remo Institute</td>
<td>The International Institute of Humanitarian Law in San Remo</td>
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<td>San Remo Principles</td>
<td>Guiding Principles on the Right to Humanitarian Assistance</td>
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<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNDHA</td>
<td>United Nations Department of Humanitarian Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNDRO</td>
<td>United Nations Disaster Relief Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN HRC</td>
<td>United Nations Human Rights Council</td>
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<td>UNRRA</td>
<td>United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration</td>
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<td>Vienna Declaration</td>
<td>1993 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action</td>
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<td>UN Draft Convention on Expediting the Delivery of Emergency Relief</td>
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