

GENOCIDAL GENDER AND SEXUAL
VIOLENCE

The legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda's ordinary courts
and *gacaca* courts

Usta KAITESI



intersentia

Cambridge – Antwerp – Portland

Intersentia Publishing Ltd.
Trinity House | Cambridge Business Park | Cowley Road
Cambridge | CB4 0WZ | United Kingdom
tel.: +44 1223 393 753 | email: mail@intersentia.co.uk

Distribution for the UK:
NBN International
Airport Business Centre, 10 Thornbury Road
Plymouth, PL6 7PP
United Kingdom
Tel: +44 1752 202 301
Email: orders@nbninternational.com

Distribution for the USA and Canada:
International Specialized Book Services
920 NE 58th Ave Suite 300
Portland, OR 97213
USA
Tel.: +1 800 944 6190 (toll free)
Email: info@isbs.com

Distribution for Austria:
Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag
Argentinierstraße 42/6
1040 Wien
Austria
Tel.: +43 1 535 61 03 24
Email: office@nwv.at

Distribution for other countries:
Intersentia Publishing nv
Groenstraat 31
2640 Mortsel
Belgium
Tel.: +32 3 680 15 50
Email: mail@intersentia.be

Genocidal Gender and Sexual Violence. The legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda's ordinary courts and *gacaca* courts
Usta Kaitesi

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Cambridge – Antwerp – Portland
www.intersentia.com | www.intersentia.co.uk

Cover illustration: Francisco De Goya (1746-1828), Etching, Plate 52 from 'Los desastres de la guerra'

ISBN 978-1-78068-210-5
D/2014/7849/18
NUR 828

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data. A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

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*To my dearest friend and husband Richard, and to our girls.
Because of your enjoyable love, patience, self-sacrifice, unwavering support
and the smiles you bring.*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The fortunate aspect behind the completion of this study was the opportunity to work with two excellent mentors, Jenny Goldschmidt and Roelof Haveman; your guidance, support and the opportunity to grow academically is sincerely appreciated. I have learnt enormously from your valuable suggestions, perspectives, academic supervision, character and personality; I would not have wished for more. I am also indebted to the reading committee, Professors Rianne Letschert, Cees Flinterman, Titia Loenen and Chrisje Brants.

I would like to express my gratitude to the editors of this work Peter Morris and Klaartje Hoeberechts. The English proofreading and many of your contributions in such a short period I sincerely acknowledge. I wish to appreciate the courage and strength of the survivors whose experiences were deeply relevant, informative and challenging, yet they courageously and unselfishly shared their painful experiences with me – thank you for your heroism.

Over the years of carrying out this research many people have contributed in different ways, by reading the proposal, some chapters, asking and showing interest, encouraging me and being there when the going was tough. I wish to extend special thanks to my friend Anne-Marie De Brouwer for being encouraging and kind-hearted. I am also indebted to Chiseche Mibenge, Brianne McGonigle Leyh, Ettiienne Ruvebana, Alphonse Mulefu, Dianna and Didas. I am also grateful to you Patient and Maryse for being a family away from home and for receiving us warmly at your home.

This research would not have been possible without the support of the National University of Rwanda and the Centre for International Legal Cooperation (CILC) that provided the financial grant for which I am sincerely grateful. Many thanks to Utrecht University, in particular the Netherlands Institute for Human Rights (SIM) and the International Office, for the many services offered during my time in Utrecht. My thanks are also extended to the staff of the SIM documentation centre and of the Rwanda Library Services in Kigali.

I am so much indebted to my family for the values and support through the long education journey. Papa and Mama thank you for believing in formal education despite the fact that history was not in your favour. My sister and brothers your sacrifices were many especially after Papa's passing; thank you for allowing us to be achievers and for fulfilling our parents' dream by the sacrifices provided for our education and for being admirable examples.

I would like to pay special tribute to Richard as we have shared much of the pains of this journey. Your support and sacrifice is very assuring. Thank you for being a gentleman and an unselfish and candid friend. I am short of words to express my gratitude to you and I am blessed that I am sharing my life with you. Last but not least my thanks go to Janviere, Samantha, Stacy and Sianna for being so sweet. Samantha and Stacy, I remember your messages of love and encouragement especially the one on my keyboard reminding me to send something to my teacher. May God bless you all.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AI	Amnesty International
AU	African Union
ASF	Avocats Sans Frontières
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Court for the Former Yugoslavia
IMT	International Military Tribunal
IMTFE	International Military Tribunal for the Far East
HRW	Human Rights Watch
OTP	Office of the Prosecutor
RPF	Rwandese Patriotic Front
PRI	Penal Reform International
MDR	Movement Democratique Republicain
MRND	Movement Revolutionnaire National pour le Development
MINJUST	Ministry of Justice
RTL	Radio-Télévision Libre de Mille Collines
CNLG	Commission Nationale de Lutte contre le Genocide
SNJG	Service Nationale de Jurisdiction <i>Gacaca</i>
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNSCR	United Nations Security Council Resolution
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
WWII	World War II