CROSS-BORDER
WELFARE STATE

Immigration, social security
and integration

Edited by
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PREFACE

This book contains the findings of the Cross-Border Welfare State research programme. This programme started in 2006 and created a liaison between the law faculties of the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the University of Groningen and University of Leuven. Regioplan and the Bureau Maatschappelijke Participatie offered contributions. All the researchers who were involved (and some supervisors), have presented their work by means of a short chapter. The first chapter, written by Sarah van Walsum and myself, is longer and contains an overall analysis of the research findings.

The book has been prepared specifically for the Access Denied Conference which took place in Amsterdam on 13 and 14 March 2012. The conference commemorated the closing of the Cross-Border Welfare State research project and launched a new international research network centring around the development of alternative policies for the social protection of irregular migrant workers, with the moral support of a number of international organisations and NGOs (www.rechten.vu.nl/accessdenied).

I am indebted to the Stichting Institute Gak for its unfailing financial support, trust and patience.

I also thank Daan Beltman for his assistance in editing this book.

On behalf of the authors

Gijsbert Vonk (programme leader)
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AGEF  Arbeitsgruppe Entwicklung und Fachkräfte
AME  Association Malienne des Expulsés
ARH  Aide au Retour Humanitaire
ARV  Aide au Retour Volontaire
AVRFC  Assisted Voluntary Returns for Families and Children
AVRIM  Assisted Voluntary Return for Irregular Migrants
BAMF  Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge
BMP  Bevordering Maatschappelijke Participatie
CEFR  Common European Framework of Reference
CESCR  Committee of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CFMW  Commission for Filipino Migrant Workers
CoE  Council of Europe
COS  Centra voor Ontwikkelingssamenwerking
CTHB  Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings
DG  Directorate General
DT&V  Dienst Terugkeer & Vertrek
EC  European Commission
ECHR  European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ  European Court of Justice
ECMW  European Convention on the Legal Status of Migrant Workers
ECSMA  European Convention on Social and Medical Assistance
ECTHR  European Court of Human Rights
EEA  European Economic Area
EEC  European Economic Community
EMN  European Migration Network
ERSO  European Reintegration Support Organisations
ESC  European Social Charter
FRS  Facilitated Return Scheme
GARP  Government Assisted Repatriation Programme
HRT  Herintegratieregeling Terugkeer
ICCPR  International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR  International Covenant of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICMW  International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
ILO  International Labour Organization
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<td>IMO</td>
<td>International Maritime Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>IOM</td>
<td>International Organization for Migration</td>
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<tr>
<td>ISSA</td>
<td>International Social Security Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>LCN</td>
<td>Latitude Care Network</td>
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<tr>
<td>MbT</td>
<td>Maatwerk bij Terugkeer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>Non-Governmental Organisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCMW</td>
<td>Openbare Centra voor Maatschappelijk Welzijn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OFII</td>
<td>Office Français de l’Immigration et de l’Intégration</td>
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<tr>
<td>OWWA</td>
<td>Overseas Workers Welfare Administration</td>
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<td>REAB</td>
<td>Return and Emigration of Asylum-Seekers ex-Belgium</td>
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<td>REAG</td>
<td>Reintegration and Emigration Programme for Asylum-Seekers in Germany</td>
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<td>REAN</td>
<td>Return and Emigration of Aliens from the Netherlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>SSAE</td>
<td>Service Social d’aide aux Emigrants</td>
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<td>UKBA</td>
<td>United Kingdom Border Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<td>URA</td>
<td>Urban Redevelopment Authority</td>
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<td>VARRP</td>
<td>Voluntary Assisted Return and Reintegration Programme</td>
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<tr>
<td>VVD</td>
<td>Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie</td>
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<tr>
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